

December 2012

## State-Level Health Insurance Coverage Estimates from the 2011 American Community Survey

### *Introduction*

This issue brief provides state-level estimates of health insurance coverage by age and income from the American Community Survey (ACS). The ACS is a relatively new source of state-level health insurance coverage estimates, but its large sample size makes it a potentially powerful source of information for states. The references at the end of this brief provide background on the ACS and how it compares to other surveys that measure health insurance coverage.

The maps and tables included in this brief provide state-level estimates for the nonelderly population (age 0 to 64), children (age 0 to 18), and nonelderly adults (age 19 to 64). Within each age group, we also present separate estimates for the low-income population (people with family incomes at or below 200 percent of federal poverty guidelines).

Standard errors of the estimates are provided in the Appendix.

### *Highlights*

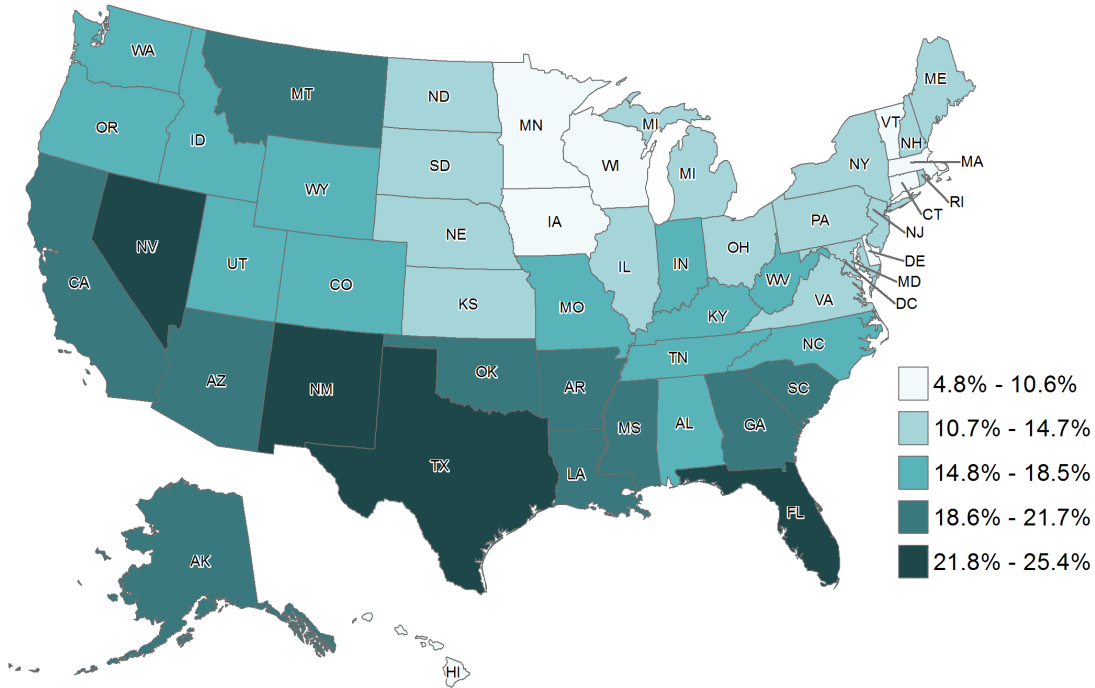
- Among **all non-elderly**, 65.0% had private health insurance coverage, 17.9% had public coverage, and 17.2% were uninsured in 2011 (Exhibits 1 and 3). Low-income people are more likely to have public coverage or to be uninsured. Within this group, 34.4% had private health insurance coverage, 36.4% had public coverage, and 29.2% were uninsured in 2011 (Exhibits 2 and 4).
  - Nationally, the uninsurance rate decreased by 0.4 percentage points between 2010 and 2011, with 10 states experiencing a significant decline in the uninsurance rate. (Exhibits 5 and 7). Among the low-income non-elderly, the uninsurance rate decreased by 1.3 percentage points between 2010 and 2011, with 20 states experiencing a significant decline in the uninsurance rate (Exhibits 6 and 8).
- Among **children**, 58.8% had private health insurance coverage, 33.3% had public coverage, and 7.9% were uninsured in 2011 (Exhibits 9 and 11). Among low-income children, 26.9% had private health insurance coverage, 61.6% had public coverage, and 11.5% were uninsured in 2011 (Exhibits 10 and 12).

- Nationally, the uninsurance rate decreased by 0.6 percentage points between 2010 and 2011; 2 states experienced a significant increase and 9 states experienced a significant decline in the percent of children who were uninsured (Exhibits 13 and 15). Among low-income children, the uninsurance rate decreased by 1.1 percentage points between 2010 and 2011, with 9 states experiencing a significant decline (Exhibits 14 and 16).
  
- Among **non-elderly adults**, 67.6% had private health insurance coverage, 11.4% had public coverage, and 21.0% were uninsured in 2011 (Exhibits 17 and 19). Among low-income non-elderly adults, 38.1% had private health insurance coverage, 24.1% had public coverage, and 37.8% were uninsured in 2011 (Exhibits 18 and 20).
  - Nationally, the uninsurance rate decreased by 0.4 percentage points between 2010 and 2011; one state had a significant increase in the uninsurance rate for this age group and 9 states had a significant decline (Exhibits 21 and 23). Among low-income non-elderly adults, the uninsurance rate decreased by 1.6 percentage points, with 25 states experiencing a significant decline in the uninsurance rate (Exhibits 22 and 24).

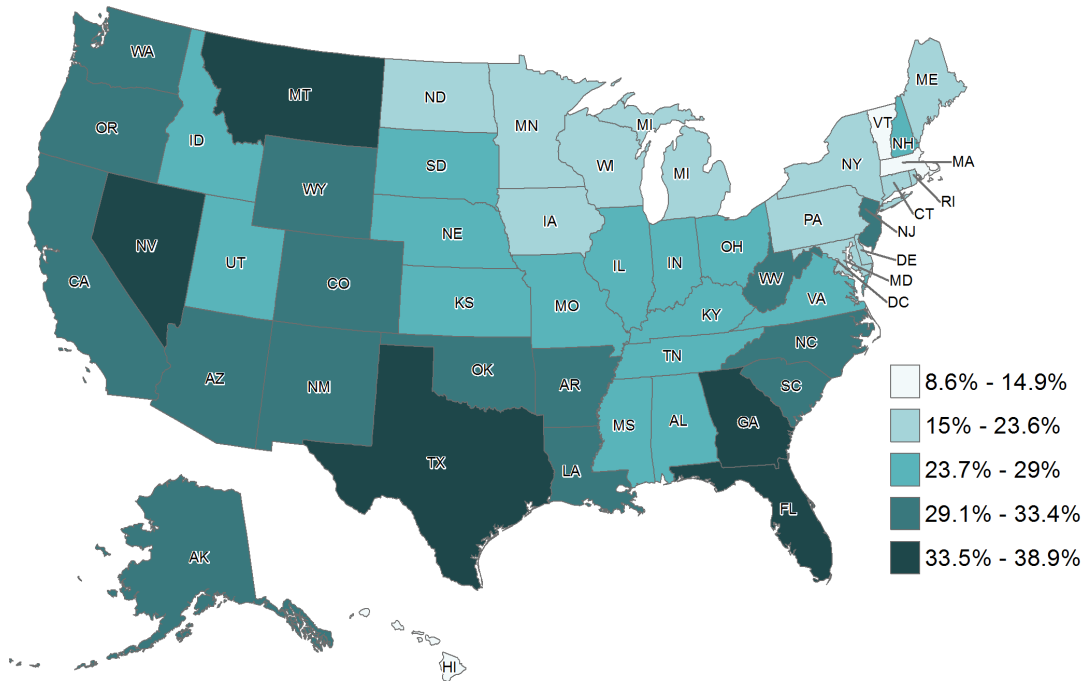
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**Exhibit 1. Uninsurance Rates, Age 0-64, 2011**



**Exhibit 2. Uninsurance Rates, Age 0-64, <=200% FPG, 2011**



**Exhibit 3. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-64, 2011**

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	173,839	65.0	47,748	17.9	45,917	17.2
Alabama	2,619	64.2	801	19.6	662	16.2
Alaska	426	64.7	93	14.1	140	21.2
Arizona	3,210	58.5	1,188	21.7	1,086	19.8
Arkansas	1,434	57.9	558	22.5	487	19.6
California	20,012	60.7	6,325	19.2	6,655	20.2
Colorado	3,132	69.7	605	13.5	759	16.9
Connecticut	2,238	73.6	505	16.6	296	9.7
Delaware	531	69.5	156	20.3	78	10.2
District of Columbia	373	68.6	126	23.1	45	8.3
Florida	8,936	57.6	2,711	17.5	3,858	24.9
Georgia	5,313	61.6	1,441	16.7	1,870	21.7
Hawaii	909	78.0	161	13.8	95	8.1
Idaho	924	67.5	202	14.8	243	17.8
Illinois	7,449	66.9	2,072	18.6	1,611	14.5
Indiana	3,768	67.3	905	16.2	928	16.6
Iowa	1,958	75.7	359	13.9	268	10.4
Kansas	1,789	72.6	323	13.1	354	14.3
Kentucky	2,328	62.5	783	21.0	616	16.5
Louisiana	2,289	58.2	864	22.0	782	19.9
Maine	718	65.0	242	21.9	145	13.1
Maryland	3,743	74.0	735	14.5	577	11.4
Massachusetts	4,220	74.9	1,145	20.3	267	4.8
Michigan	5,561	66.1	1,708	20.3	1,148	13.6
Minnesota	3,492	75.7	667	14.5	455	9.9
Mississippi	1,416	55.5	621	24.3	514	20.2
Missouri	3,480	68.3	819	16.1	798	15.7
Montana	546	64.9	112	13.4	182	21.7
Nebraska	1,166	73.8	199	12.6	215	13.6
Nevada	1,501	63.5	279	11.8	582	24.6
New Hampshire	871	77.2	129	11.4	129	11.4
New Jersey	5,394	71.5	1,046	13.9	1,109	14.7
New Mexico	936	52.6	438	24.7	404	22.7
New York	10,748	64.5	3,758	22.5	2,167	13.0
North Carolina	5,255	63.3	1,517	18.3	1,536	18.5
North Dakota	457	78.7	58	9.9	66	11.4
Ohio	6,723	68.6	1,715	17.5	1,360	13.9
Oklahoma	1,953	60.5	592	18.3	684	21.2
Oregon	2,137	64.9	564	17.1	592	18.0
Pennsylvania	7,569	71.1	1,820	17.1	1,251	11.8
Rhode Island	631	70.7	150	16.7	113	12.6
South Carolina	2,453	61.7	758	19.1	766	19.3
South Dakota	507	73.0	95	13.7	92	13.3
Tennessee	3,440	62.9	1,099	20.1	929	17.0
Texas	12,985	57.3	3,943	17.4	5,750	25.4
Utah	1,849	72.8	274	10.8	418	16.5
Vermont	367	69.3	119	22.5	44	8.3
Virginia	5,234	74.7	805	11.5	973	13.9
Washington	4,084	68.9	907	15.3	940	15.9
West Virginia	915	59.6	340	22.2	280	18.2
Wisconsin	3,496	71.7	866	17.8	515	10.6
Wyoming	354	72.1	52	10.6	85	17.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

**Exhibit 4. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-64, <=200% FPG, 2011**

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	38,173	34.4	40,373	36.4	32,345	29.2
Alabama	705	37.1	683	35.9	515	27.0
Alaska	94	37.4	78	30.8	80	31.8
Arizona	785	30.3	1,049	40.4	760	29.3
Arkansas	359	30.5	464	39.4	354	30.1
California	4,826	32.0	5,440	36.1	4,803	31.9
Colorado	606	37.6	509	31.6	496	30.8
Connecticut	330	36.0	403	44.0	183	20.0
Delaware	107	38.4	122	44.1	48	17.4
District of Columbia	63	33.1	103	54.1	24	12.8
Florida	2,198	30.5	2,293	31.8	2,713	37.7
Georgia	1,341	33.6	1,240	31.1	1,406	35.3
Hawaii	266	55.6	141	29.5	71	14.9
Idaho	261	43.7	167	27.9	170	28.5
Illinois	1,558	35.1	1,730	39.0	1,154	26.0
Indiana	855	37.4	770	33.7	662	29.0
Iowa	408	45.9	299	33.7	182	20.5
Kansas	417	44.2	267	28.4	259	27.5
Kentucky	544	32.4	668	39.7	469	27.9
Louisiana	563	30.7	726	39.6	546	29.8
Maine	127	30.1	207	49.1	87	20.7
Maryland	639	40.1	580	36.4	375	23.6
Massachusetts	693	40.2	881	51.2	148	8.6
Michigan	1,265	35.4	1,464	41.0	843	23.6
Minnesota	612	42.5	555	38.5	274	19.0
Mississippi	395	29.9	545	41.3	379	28.8
Missouri	774	37.8	700	34.2	575	28.1
Montana	134	38.8	87	25.4	123	35.8
Nebraska	245	44.3	163	29.4	146	26.4
Nevada	419	39.1	235	22.0	417	38.9
New Hampshire	125	41.7	98	32.7	77	25.6
New Jersey	877	36.1	831	34.2	721	29.7
New Mexico	233	25.8	373	41.3	297	32.9
New York	2,160	32.5	3,112	46.8	1,377	20.7
North Carolina	1,252	34.1	1,296	35.3	1,128	30.7
North Dakota	86	49.7	50	28.8	37	21.5
Ohio	1,487	37.1	1,516	37.8	1,006	25.1
Oklahoma	474	32.5	499	34.2	487	33.4
Oregon	504	35.9	482	34.3	419	29.8
Pennsylvania	1,520	39.2	1,512	39.0	845	21.8
Rhode Island	129	40.4	118	37.0	72	22.6
South Carolina	621	33.5	656	35.4	577	31.2
South Dakota	100	42.1	77	32.5	60	25.4
Tennessee	823	33.3	957	38.7	692	28.0
Texas	2,953	28.3	3,428	32.8	4,060	38.9
Utah	491	47.9	239	23.3	294	28.8
Vermont	53	32.7	88	54.3	21	13.0
Virginia	969	42.0	672	29.2	664	28.8
Washington	780	36.2	740	34.3	636	29.5
West Virginia	221	31.2	281	39.7	206	29.1
Wisconsin	657	37.6	737	42.2	353	20.2
Wyoming	71	44.1	40	25.0	50	31.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage. FPG: income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines. Family defined as a Health Insurance Unit.



**Exhibit 7. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2010 to 2011, Age 0-64**

State	2010 Uninsured		2011 Uninsured		Change in Uninsured			
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
United States	46,797	17.6	45,917	17.2	-880	***	-0.4	***
Alabama	687	16.9	662	16.2	-25		-0.6	
Alaska	123	18.8	140	21.2	17		2.4	
Arizona	1,059	19.4	1,086	19.8	27		0.4	
Arkansas	497	20.1	487	19.6	-10		-0.5	
California	6,743	20.6	6,655	20.2	-88		-0.4	**
Colorado	777	17.5	759	16.9	-18		-0.6	
Connecticut	312	10.2	296	9.7	-16		-0.5	
Delaware	88	11.5	78	10.2	-10		-1.3	
District of Columbia	44	8.4	45	8.3	0		-0.1	
Florida	3,896	25.3	3,858	24.9	-38		-0.5	
Georgia	1,863	21.8	1,870	21.7	6		-0.1	
Hawaii	97	8.4	95	8.1	-3		-0.3	
Idaho	276	20.3	243	17.8	-32	**	-2.5	***
Illinois	1,745	15.7	1,611	14.5	-134	***	-1.2	***
Indiana	950	17.0	928	16.6	-22		-0.4	
Iowa	278	10.8	268	10.4	-10		-0.4	
Kansas	381	15.5	354	14.3	-28		-1.2	*
Kentucky	646	17.4	616	16.5	-30		-0.9	*
Louisiana	783	20.0	782	19.9	-1		-0.1	
Maine	139	12.5	145	13.1	5		0.6	
Maryland	633	12.6	577	11.4	-56	**	-1.2	***
Massachusetts	277	4.9	267	4.8	-10		-0.2	
Michigan	1,203	14.3	1,148	13.6	-56	*	-0.6	*
Minnesota	465	10.1	455	9.9	-10		-0.3	
Mississippi	524	20.6	514	20.2	-10		-0.5	
Missouri	774	15.2	798	15.7	25		0.5	
Montana	163	19.5	182	21.7	19		2.2	
Nebraska	210	13.4	215	13.6	5		0.2	
Nevada	596	25.3	582	24.6	-14		-0.7	
New Hampshire	144	12.7	129	11.4	-15		-1.3	
New Jersey	1,129	15.0	1,109	14.7	-20		-0.3	
New Mexico	402	22.7	404	22.7	3		0.0	
New York	2,248	13.5	2,167	13.0	-81	*	-0.5	**
North Carolina	1,568	19.0	1,536	18.5	-32		-0.5	
North Dakota	66	11.4	66	11.4	1		0.0	
Ohio	1,382	14.1	1,360	13.9	-22		-0.2	
Oklahoma	701	21.9	684	21.2	-17		-0.7	
Oregon	644	19.6	592	18.0	-52	**	-1.7	***
Pennsylvania	1,259	11.9	1,251	11.8	-8		-0.1	
Rhode Island	123	13.7	113	12.6	-10		-1.1	
South Carolina	794	20.1	766	19.3	-28		-0.8	
South Dakota	93	13.5	92	13.3	-1		-0.2	
Tennessee	892	16.4	929	17.0	36		0.6	
Texas	5,846	26.2	5,750	25.4	-96		-0.8	***
Utah	425	16.9	418	16.5	-7		-0.5	
Vermont	48	9.0	44	8.3	-4		-0.7	
Virginia	991	14.2	973	13.9	-18		-0.4	
Washington	935	15.9	940	15.9	6		-0.1	
West Virginia	264	17.2	280	18.2	15		1.0	
Wisconsin	532	10.9	515	10.6	-17		-0.4	
Wyoming	81	16.5	85	17.3	4		0.8	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Significant difference between years is indicated by confidence levels of: \*= 90%, \*\*= 95%, \*\*\*= 99%.

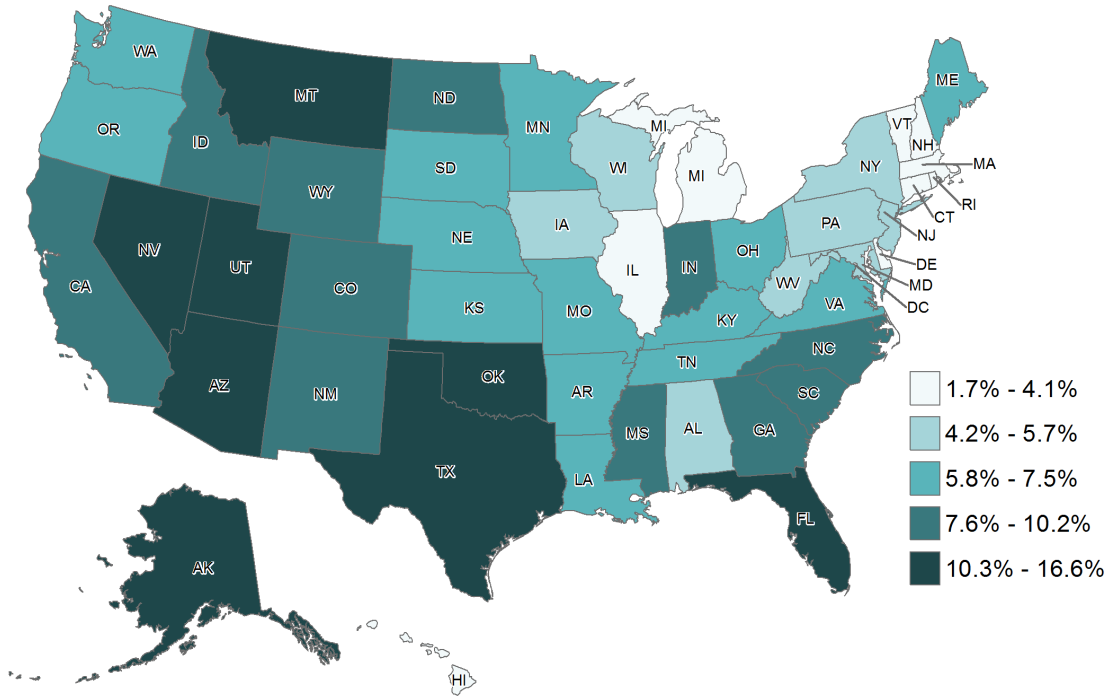


**Exhibit 8. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2010 to 2011, Age 0-64, <=200% FPG**

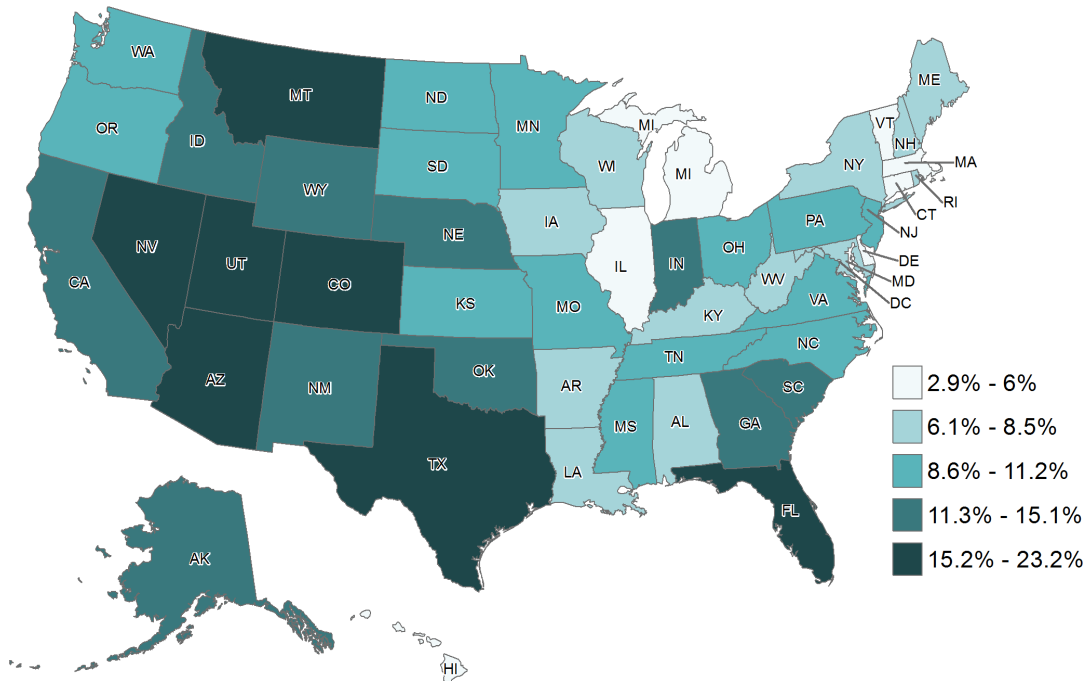
State	2010 Uninsured		2011 Uninsured		Change in Uninsured			
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number		Percent	
United States	33,427	30.5	32,345	29.2	-1,082	***	-1.3	***
Alabama	556	29.1	515	27.0	-42	**	-2.0	**
Alaska	81	31.8	80	31.8	-1		-0.1	
Arizona	748	29.4	760	29.3	12		-0.1	
Arkansas	375	30.8	354	30.1	-21		-0.7	
California	4,900	33.4	4,803	31.9	-96		-1.5	***
Colorado	527	32.9	496	30.8	-31		-2.1	**
Connecticut	198	22.0	183	20.0	-15		-2.1	*
Delaware	60	21.2	48	17.4	-12	*	-3.8	*
District of Columbia	25	12.4	24	12.8	-1		0.4	
Florida	2,800	39.3	2,713	37.7	-87	*	-1.6	***
Georgia	1,406	36.3	1,406	35.3	0		-1.0	
Hawaii	65	13.9	71	14.9	6		1.0	
Idaho	202	32.8	170	28.5	-32	***	-4.3	***
Illinois	1,248	28.9	1,154	26.0	-95	***	-2.9	***
Indiana	692	29.6	662	29.0	-30		-0.6	
Iowa	204	23.4	182	20.5	-22	*	-2.9	**
Kansas	281	30.3	259	27.5	-22		-2.8	**
Kentucky	489	29.0	469	27.9	-20		-1.1	
Louisiana	538	30.0	546	29.8	8		-0.2	
Maine	84	20.4	87	20.7	3		0.4	
Maryland	409	26.1	375	23.6	-34	*	-2.5	***
Massachusetts	164	9.7	148	8.6	-16	*	-1.1	**
Michigan	898	25.1	843	23.6	-55	**	-1.5	***
Minnesota	313	21.5	274	19.0	-39	**	-2.5	**
Mississippi	407	30.6	379	28.8	-28	*	-1.8	*
Missouri	572	27.3	575	28.1	3		0.7	
Montana	108	32.8	123	35.8	15		3.0	
Nebraska	151	26.2	146	26.4	-5		0.2	
Nevada	426	42.5	417	38.9	-10		-3.6	***
New Hampshire	87	28.4	77	25.6	-10		-2.8	
New Jersey	709	29.7	721	29.7	12		0.0	
New Mexico	290	33.1	297	32.9	7		-0.1	
New York	1,452	22.3	1,377	20.7	-75	**	-1.6	***
North Carolina	1,187	32.6	1,128	30.7	-59	*	-1.9	***
North Dakota	42	23.3	37	21.5	-5		-1.8	
Ohio	1,028	25.7	1,006	25.1	-22		-0.6	
Oklahoma	500	34.6	487	33.4	-13		-1.2	
Oregon	464	33.0	419	29.8	-45	**	-3.2	***
Pennsylvania	867	22.4	845	21.8	-22		-0.6	
Rhode Island	86	25.5	72	22.6	-14	**	-2.9	
South Carolina	592	32.5	577	31.2	-15		-1.3	
South Dakota	71	27.5	60	25.4	-10		-2.1	
Tennessee	667	27.0	692	28.0	25		1.0	
Texas	4,198	40.7	4,060	38.9	-138	**	-1.8	***
Utah	301	29.6	294	28.8	-6		-0.8	
Vermont	26	14.1	21	13.0	-5		-1.1	
Virginia	685	29.6	664	28.8	-21		-0.8	
Washington	631	29.6	636	29.5	5		-0.1	
West Virginia	194	27.8	206	29.1	13		1.4	
Wisconsin	374	21.7	353	20.2	-22		-1.5	
Wyoming	45	29.2	50	31.0	4		1.8	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. FPG: income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines. Family defined as a Health Insurance Unit. Significant difference between years is indicated by confidence levels of: \* = 90%, \*\* = 95%, \*\*\* = 99%.

**Exhibit 9. Uninsurance Rates, Age 0-18, 2011**



**Exhibit 10. Uninsurance Rates, Age 0-18, <=200% FPG, 2011**



**Exhibit 11. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-18, 2011**

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	46,048	58.8	26,117	33.3	6,205	7.9
Alabama	680	56.8	448	37.5	68	5.7
Alaska	117	59.1	53	26.9	28	14.0
Arizona	893	52.1	591	34.4	231	13.5
Arkansas	359	47.8	346	46.2	45	6.0
California	5,367	54.6	3,619	36.8	843	8.6
Colorado	835	64.6	333	25.7	125	9.7
Connecticut	598	70.0	234	27.4	22	2.6
Delaware	137	62.4	74	34.0	8	3.6
District of Columbia	62	53.3	50	42.8	5	3.9
Florida	2,170	51.0	1,550	36.4	535	12.6
Georgia	1,466	55.3	915	34.5	269	10.2
Hawaii	236	73.4	73	22.6	13	4.0
Idaho	287	63.6	123	27.2	41	9.1
Illinois	1,960	59.8	1,200	36.6	120	3.7
Indiana	1,041	61.4	508	29.9	147	8.7
Iowa	536	70.1	192	25.2	36	4.7
Kansas	512	66.9	205	26.8	48	6.3
Kentucky	605	55.7	412	37.9	69	6.4
Louisiana	587	49.3	527	44.4	75	6.3
Maine	175	60.3	98	33.7	17	6.0
Maryland	968	67.8	391	27.4	68	4.8
Massachusetts	1,059	70.6	415	27.7	26	1.7
Michigan	1,501	61.7	832	34.2	101	4.1
Minnesota	968	71.7	297	22.0	85	6.3
Mississippi	364	45.7	370	46.5	63	7.9
Missouri	942	63.1	445	29.8	106	7.1
Montana	139	59.9	63	27.1	30	13.1
Nebraska	326	66.9	125	25.6	36	7.5
Nevada	428	61.5	152	21.9	115	16.6
New Hampshire	221	73.7	69	23.0	10	3.3
New Jersey	1,486	68.9	550	25.5	120	5.6
New Mexico	226	41.1	272	49.4	52	9.5
New York	2,700	59.5	1,630	35.9	210	4.6
North Carolina	1,353	55.4	889	36.4	199	8.2
North Dakota	117	73.0	31	19.2	12	7.7
Ohio	1,796	63.1	870	30.6	181	6.4
Oklahoma	515	51.6	369	37.0	114	11.4
Oregon	535	58.9	308	33.9	65	7.2
Pennsylvania	1,907	64.8	872	29.6	165	5.6
Rhode Island	160	67.4	68	28.7	9	3.9
South Carolina	625	54.2	422	36.6	106	9.2
South Dakota	143	66.9	58	27.2	13	6.0
Tennessee	895	57.0	578	36.8	98	6.3
Texas	3,620	49.2	2,702	36.8	1,031	14.0
Utah	664	71.6	159	17.1	105	11.3
Vermont	83	61.3	49	36.3	3	2.4
Virginia	1,398	71.0	450	22.9	121	6.1
Washington	1,035	62.2	524	31.5	107	6.4
West Virginia	229	55.7	159	38.7	23	5.5
Wisconsin	928	65.7	416	29.4	68	4.8
Wyoming	99	70.0	30	21.0	13	9.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

**Exhibit 12. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-18, <=200% FPG, 2011**

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	9,809	26.9	22,444	61.6	4,174	11.5
Alabama	180	28.8	394	63.0	52	8.3
Alaska	36	38.7	44	46.7	14	14.6
Arizona	237	25.3	533	56.8	168	17.9
Arkansas	81	20.0	294	72.5	30	7.5
California	1,246	25.1	3,108	62.7	602	12.2
Colorado	155	29.2	290	54.5	87	16.4
Connecticut	72	26.5	187	69.1	12	4.4
Delaware	26	29.2	59	64.9	5	6.0
District of Columbia	11	20.2	40	75.1	3	4.8
Florida	504	23.1	1,327	60.8	352	16.1
Georgia	366	26.8	798	58.5	200	14.6
Hawaii	80	52.6	63	41.7	9	5.7
Idaho	81	38.5	102	48.3	28	13.2
Illinois	382	26.1	1,005	68.7	75	5.2
Indiana	247	31.3	446	56.6	96	12.2
Iowa	116	38.4	163	53.8	24	7.8
Kansas	122	36.6	177	52.8	36	10.6
Kentucky	138	25.3	363	66.4	46	8.4
Louisiana	124	20.2	441	71.8	49	8.0
Maine	32	25.4	84	67.7	9	6.9
Maryland	139	28.7	304	62.8	41	8.5
Massachusetts	141	29.6	321	67.5	14	2.9
Michigan	326	29.3	720	64.8	65	5.9
Minnesota	165	35.3	255	54.6	47	10.1
Mississippi	98	20.8	332	70.3	42	9.0
Missouri	215	32.0	390	57.9	68	10.1
Montana	36	33.4	50	46.5	22	20.1
Nebraska	65	33.2	106	54.2	25	12.6
Nevada	142	39.5	134	37.3	83	23.2
New Hampshire	25	29.7	53	63.5	6	6.8
New Jersey	195	27.2	443	61.9	78	10.8
New Mexico	54	16.5	232	71.2	40	12.3
New York	516	25.9	1,349	67.7	128	6.4
North Carolina	312	25.4	780	63.4	138	11.2
North Dakota	19	36.7	28	52.4	6	10.9
Ohio	413	31.0	792	59.4	128	9.6
Oklahoma	124	24.0	320	62.1	71	13.8
Oregon	122	28.6	263	61.5	43	9.9
Pennsylvania	352	29.7	728	61.5	105	8.9
Rhode Island	35	36.1	55	57.7	6	6.3
South Carolina	161	26.0	380	61.5	77	12.5
South Dakota	29	33.7	49	57.1	8	9.2
Tennessee	224	27.6	515	63.5	72	8.9
Texas	797	20.5	2,399	61.7	690	17.8
Utah	177	44.9	143	36.4	74	18.7
Vermont	10	21.4	36	75.4	2	3.2
Virginia	235	33.4	396	56.5	71	10.1
Washington	192	28.1	430	62.9	62	9.0
West Virginia	54	26.3	135	66.0	16	7.7
Wisconsin	178	30.3	366	62.3	44	7.4
Wyoming	24	43.5	23	41.5	8	15.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage. FPG: income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines. Family defined as a Health Insurance Unit.



**Exhibit 15. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2010 to 2011, Age 0-18**

State	2010 Uninsured		2011 Uninsured		Change in Uninsured		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
United States	6,678	8.5	6,205	7.9	-474	***	-0.6 ***
Alabama	76	6.3	68	5.7	-8		-0.6
Alaska	20	10.1	28	14.0	8		3.9 *
Arizona	232	13.4	231	13.5	0		0.1
Arkansas	55	7.4	45	6.0	-10	*	-1.3 *
California	952	9.6	843	8.6	-109	***	-1.1 ***
Colorado	133	10.2	125	9.7	-8		-0.5
Connecticut	28	3.2	22	2.6	-6		-0.6
Delaware	12	5.5	8	3.6	-4		-1.9
District of Columbia	3	2.3	5	3.9	2		1.7
Florida	575	13.5	535	12.6	-40	**	-0.9 **
Georgia	273	10.3	269	10.2	-4		-0.2
Hawaii	13	3.9	13	4.0	0		0.1
Idaho	50	11.2	41	9.1	-9		-2.0
Illinois	172	5.2	120	3.7	-51	***	-1.5 ***
Indiana	156	9.2	147	8.7	-9		-0.5
Iowa	35	4.5	36	4.7	1		0.2
Kansas	60	7.8	48	6.3	-12	*	-1.5 *
Kentucky	69	6.5	69	6.4	0		-0.1
Louisiana	76	6.5	75	6.3	-1		-0.2
Maine	12	4.2	17	6.0	5	*	1.8 *
Maryland	75	5.3	68	4.8	-7		-0.5
Massachusetts	23	1.5	26	1.7	2		0.2
Michigan	114	4.6	101	4.1	-13		-0.5
Minnesota	88	6.5	85	6.3	-3		-0.2
Mississippi	72	9.0	63	7.9	-10		-1.2
Missouri	98	6.6	106	7.1	8		0.6
Montana	31	12.7	30	13.1	0		0.3
Nebraska	27	5.6	36	7.5	9		1.9
Nevada	129	18.4	115	16.6	-14		-1.8
New Hampshire	16	5.2	10	3.3	-6	*	-1.8 *
New Jersey	138	6.3	120	5.6	-18	**	-0.8 *
New Mexico	58	10.7	52	9.5	-6		-1.2
New York	231	5.0	210	4.6	-21	*	-0.4
North Carolina	207	8.5	199	8.2	-7		-0.4
North Dakota	11	6.8	12	7.7	2		0.9
Ohio	180	6.3	181	6.4	2		0.1
Oklahoma	109	11.0	114	11.4	5		0.4
Oregon	84	9.2	65	7.2	-19	**	-2.0 **
Pennsylvania	162	5.4	165	5.6	3		0.2
Rhode Island	13	5.4	9	3.9	-4		-1.4
South Carolina	117	10.1	106	9.2	-11		-0.9
South Dakota	15	7.0	13	6.0	-2		-1.0
Tennessee	90	5.7	98	6.3	9		0.6
Texas	1,121	15.4	1,031	14.0	-91	***	-1.4 ***
Utah	104	11.2	105	11.3	2		0.1
Vermont	4	2.6	3	2.4	0		-0.2
Virginia	132	6.7	121	6.1	-11		-0.6
Washington	113	6.7	107	6.4	-7		-0.4
West Virginia	23	5.5	23	5.5	0		0.0
Wisconsin	79	5.6	68	4.8	-11		-0.7
Wyoming	12	8.0	13	9.1	1		1.1

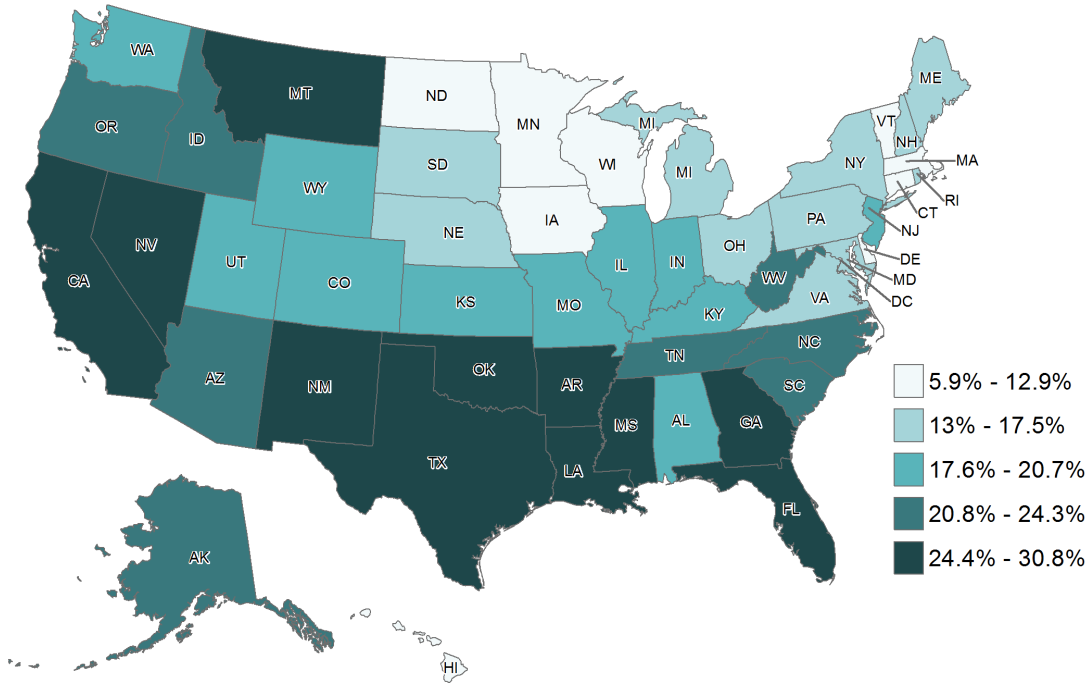
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Significant difference between years is indicated by confidence levels of: \*= 90%, \*\*= 95%, \*\*\*= 99%.

**Exhibit 16. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2010 to 2011, Age 0-18, <=200% FPG**

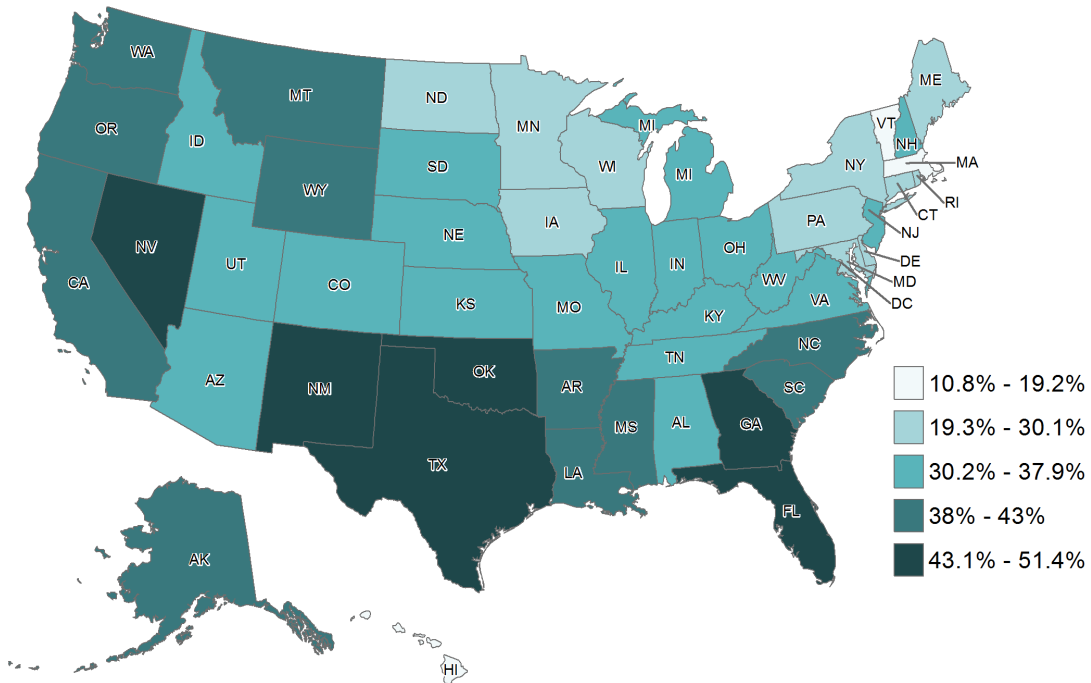
State	2010 Uninsured		2011 Uninsured		Change in Uninsured			
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number		Percent	
United States	4,612	12.6	4,174	11.5	-438	***	-1.1	***
Alabama	60	9.5	52	8.3	-9		-1.2	
Alaska	14	15.1	14	14.6	0		-0.4	
Arizona	166	17.7	168	17.9	2		0.2	
Arkansas	37	8.6	30	7.5	-7		-1.1	
California	690	14.0	602	12.2	-87	***	-1.9	***
Colorado	92	17.4	87	16.4	-5		-1.1	
Connecticut	17	6.3	12	4.4	-5	*	-1.9	*
Delaware	7	7.8	5	6.0	-2		-1.9	
District of Columbia	1	2.3	3	4.8	1		2.5	
Florida	401	18.4	352	16.1	-49	***	-2.3	***
Georgia	199	14.9	200	14.6	1		-0.2	
Hawaii	8	5.1	9	5.7	1		0.7	
Idaho	36	15.8	28	13.2	-8		-2.6	
Illinois	117	8.1	75	5.2	-42	***	-3.0	***
Indiana	110	13.2	96	12.2	-13		-1.0	
Iowa	27	9.3	24	7.8	-3		-1.5	
Kansas	45	13.5	36	10.6	-10	*	-2.8	*
Kentucky	43	8.0	46	8.4	3		0.4	
Louisiana	42	6.9	49	8.0	7		1.1	
Maine	7	5.8	9	6.9	1		1.1	
Maryland	44	9.0	41	8.5	-3		-0.5	
Massachusetts	13	2.7	14	2.9	1		0.2	
Michigan	76	6.6	65	5.9	-11		-0.8	
Minnesota	58	12.2	47	10.1	-11		-2.1	
Mississippi	53	10.9	42	9.0	-11	*	-1.9	
Missouri	68	9.8	68	10.1	0		0.3	
Montana	18	16.3	22	20.1	4		3.8	
Nebraska	19	9.1	25	12.6	6		3.5	
Nevada	95	27.2	83	23.2	-12		-4.0	**
New Hampshire	7	8.0	6	6.8	-1		-1.2	
New Jersey	80	11.0	78	10.8	-2		-0.2	
New Mexico	44	13.9	40	12.3	-4		-1.6	
New York	143	7.2	128	6.4	-15		-0.8	
North Carolina	150	12.2	138	11.2	-11		-0.9	
North Dakota	8	13.2	6	10.9	-2		-2.4	
Ohio	121	9.0	128	9.6	8		0.6	
Oklahoma	74	14.1	71	13.8	-3		-0.2	
Oregon	57	12.6	43	9.9	-15	**	-2.7	*
Pennsylvania	104	8.5	105	8.9	1		0.4	
Rhode Island	9	8.9	6	6.3	-3		-2.6	
South Carolina	79	13.1	77	12.5	-2		-0.6	
South Dakota	12	13.3	8	9.2	-5		-4.1	
Tennessee	65	7.9	72	8.9	7		1.0	
Texas	796	20.5	690	17.8	-106	***	-2.7	***
Utah	73	18.2	74	18.7	1		0.5	
Vermont	2	3.9	2	3.2	-1		-0.6	
Virginia	81	11.2	71	10.1	-10		-1.0	
Washington	69	9.8	62	9.0	-7		-0.8	
West Virginia	14	6.9	16	7.7	2		0.8	
Wisconsin	55	9.5	44	7.4	-11		-2.0	*
Wyoming	5	9.2	8	15.1	3		5.9	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. FPG: income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines. Family defined as a Health Insurance Unit. Significant difference between years is indicated by confidence levels of: \* = 90%, \*\* = 95%, \*\*\* = 99%.

**Exhibit 17. Uninsurance Rates, Age 19-64, 2011**



**Exhibit 18. Uninsurance Rates, Age 19-64, <=200% FPG, 2011**





**Exhibit 19. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 19-64, 2011**

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	127,791	67.6	21,631	11.4	39,713	21.0
Alabama	1,940	67.2	353	12.2	594	20.6
Alaska	309	67.0	40	8.7	112	24.3
Arizona	2,316	61.5	598	15.9	855	22.7
Arkansas	1,075	62.2	211	12.2	442	25.6
California	14,646	63.2	2,706	11.7	5,812	25.1
Colorado	2,297	71.7	272	8.5	633	19.8
Connecticut	1,641	75.1	271	12.4	273	12.5
Delaware	394	72.3	81	14.9	70	12.8
District of Columbia	311	72.8	76	17.8	40	9.4
Florida	6,766	60.1	1,161	10.3	3,322	29.5
Georgia	3,847	64.4	526	8.8	1,601	26.8
Hawaii	673	79.8	88	10.5	82	9.7
Idaho	637	69.4	79	8.6	202	22.0
Illinois	5,489	69.9	873	11.1	1,490	19.0
Indiana	2,727	69.8	397	10.2	781	20.0
Iowa	1,422	78.1	167	9.2	232	12.7
Kansas	1,278	75.1	118	6.9	305	18.0
Kentucky	1,723	65.3	371	14.1	547	20.7
Louisiana	1,703	62.0	336	12.3	707	25.7
Maine	544	66.7	145	17.7	127	15.6
Maryland	2,774	76.5	344	9.5	509	14.0
Massachusetts	3,162	76.5	730	17.7	242	5.9
Michigan	4,059	67.9	876	14.6	1,047	17.5
Minnesota	2,524	77.4	369	11.3	370	11.3
Mississippi	1,053	60.0	251	14.3	451	25.7
Missouri	2,538	70.4	375	10.4	692	19.2
Montana	406	66.9	49	8.1	152	25.0
Nebraska	840	76.9	74	6.8	178	16.3
Nevada	1,073	64.4	127	7.6	467	28.0
New Hampshire	650	78.4	60	7.3	119	14.3
New Jersey	3,908	72.5	495	9.2	990	18.4
New Mexico	710	57.8	167	13.6	352	28.7
New York	8,048	66.3	2,128	17.5	1,957	16.1
North Carolina	3,902	66.5	627	10.7	1,337	22.8
North Dakota	339	80.8	27	6.4	54	12.8
Ohio	4,927	70.9	845	12.2	1,178	17.0
Oklahoma	1,438	64.5	223	10.0	570	25.6
Oregon	1,602	67.2	255	10.7	526	22.1
Pennsylvania	5,662	73.6	948	12.3	1,086	14.1
Rhode Island	471	71.8	81	12.4	103	15.7
South Carolina	1,828	64.7	336	11.9	660	23.4
South Dakota	364	75.7	37	7.8	80	16.6
Tennessee	2,545	65.3	521	13.4	830	21.3
Texas	9,365	61.1	1,241	8.1	4,720	30.8
Utah	1,185	73.5	115	7.1	313	19.4
Vermont	284	72.0	70	17.7	41	10.3
Virginia	3,837	76.1	354	7.0	852	16.9
Washington	3,048	71.5	383	9.0	834	19.6
West Virginia	686	61.0	181	16.1	257	22.9
Wisconsin	2,568	74.1	450	13.0	447	12.9
Wyoming	255	72.9	22	6.4	72	20.7

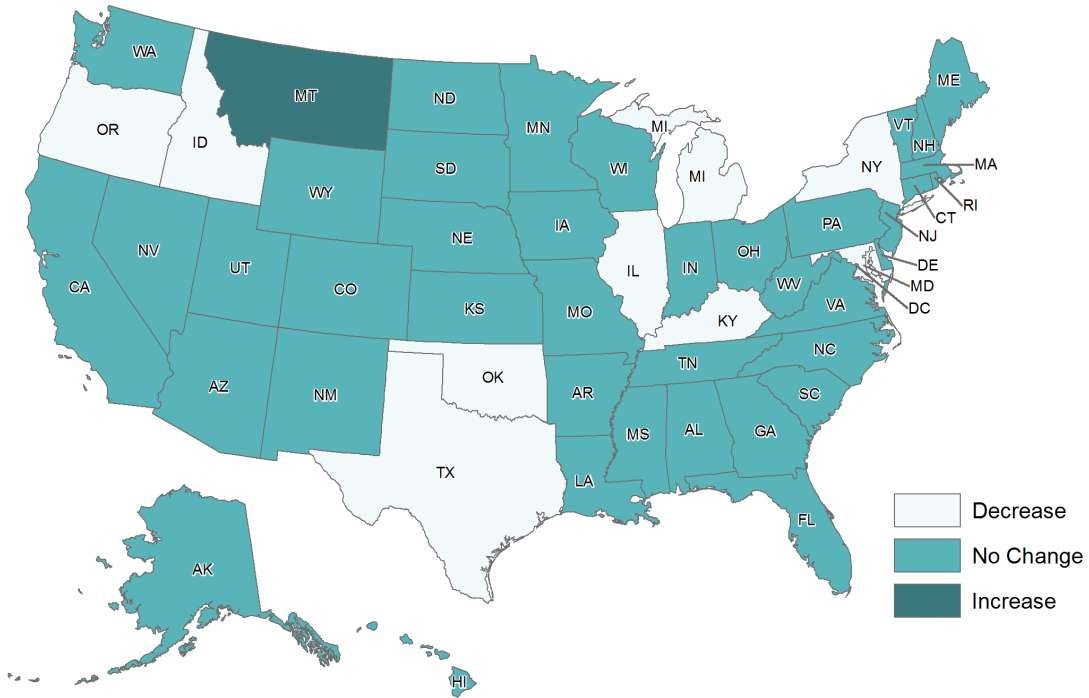
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

**Exhibit 20. Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 19-64, <=200% FPG, 2011**

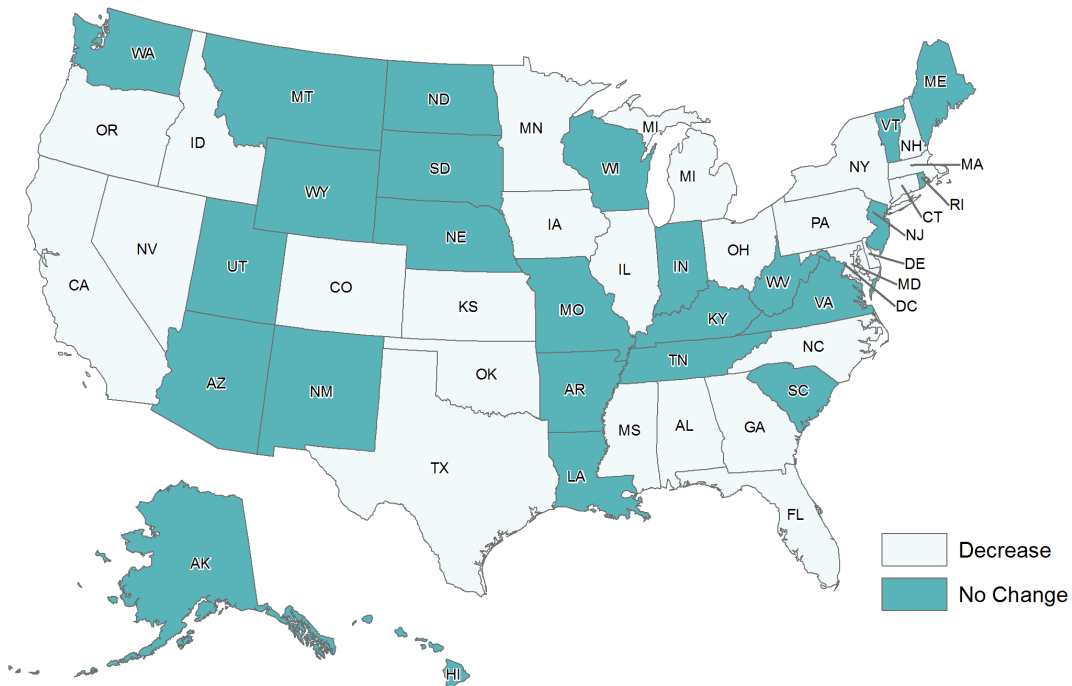
State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	28,364	38.1	17,929	24.1	28,171	37.8
Alabama	525	41.2	289	22.6	463	36.2
Alaska	58	36.7	34	21.5	66	41.9
Arizona	548	33.1	516	31.1	592	35.8
Arkansas	278	36.0	170	22.1	324	42.0
California	3,579	35.4	2,331	23.1	4,201	41.6
Colorado	451	41.8	219	20.3	409	37.9
Connecticut	259	40.0	217	33.5	171	26.5
Delaware	80	42.9	64	34.1	43	23.0
District of Columbia	52	38.1	63	45.9	22	16.0
Florida	1,694	33.7	966	19.2	2,361	47.0
Georgia	975	37.2	442	16.8	1,207	46.0
Hawaii	186	57.0	78	23.9	62	19.2
Idaho	180	46.5	65	16.7	142	36.8
Illinois	1,177	39.5	725	24.3	1,078	36.2
Indiana	608	40.6	324	21.6	566	37.8
Iowa	292	49.7	136	23.3	158	27.0
Kansas	294	48.4	91	14.9	223	36.7
Kentucky	406	35.8	305	26.9	423	37.3
Louisiana	439	35.9	285	23.3	497	40.7
Maine	95	32.1	123	41.4	79	26.5
Maryland	500	45.0	276	24.9	334	30.1
Massachusetts	551	44.3	560	45.0	134	10.8
Michigan	939	38.2	744	30.2	778	31.6
Minnesota	447	45.9	300	30.8	226	23.3
Mississippi	297	35.0	213	25.2	337	39.8
Missouri	559	40.6	310	22.6	507	36.8
Montana	98	41.2	37	15.8	102	43.0
Nebraska	180	50.3	57	15.8	122	33.9
Nevada	278	39.0	102	14.3	333	46.8
New Hampshire	101	46.4	45	20.7	71	32.9
New Jersey	683	39.8	388	22.6	643	37.5
New Mexico	179	31.0	141	24.4	257	44.5
New York	1,644	35.3	1,763	37.9	1,249	26.8
North Carolina	939	38.4	517	21.1	990	40.5
North Dakota	67	55.5	22	18.4	31	26.2
Ohio	1,075	40.1	724	27.1	878	32.8
Oklahoma	350	37.1	179	18.9	416	44.0
Oregon	381	39.1	218	22.4	376	38.6
Pennsylvania	1,169	43.4	784	29.1	740	27.5
Rhode Island	94	42.3	62	28.1	66	29.6
South Carolina	460	37.2	275	22.3	500	40.5
South Dakota	71	46.8	29	18.7	52	34.4
Tennessee	600	36.1	442	26.6	620	37.3
Texas	2,156	32.9	1,029	15.7	3,369	51.4
Utah	314	49.8	96	15.2	221	35.0
Vermont	43	37.4	52	45.6	19	17.0
Virginia	734	45.8	276	17.2	592	37.0
Washington	588	39.9	311	21.1	574	39.0
West Virginia	167	33.2	146	29.0	190	37.9
Wisconsin	479	41.3	371	32.0	309	26.7
Wyoming	47	44.4	17	16.4	42	39.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage. FPG: income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines. Family defined as a Health Insurance Unit.

**Exhibit 21. Change in Uninsurance Rates from 2010 to 2011, Age 19-64**



**Exhibit 22. Change in Uninsurance Rates from 2010 to 2011, Age 19-64, <=200% FPG**



**Exhibit 23. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2010 to 2011, Age 19-64**

State	2010 Uninsured		2011 Uninsured		Change in Uninsured		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
United States	40,119	21.4	39,713	21.0	-406	**	-0.4 ***
Alabama	611	21.3	594	20.6	-17		-0.7
Alaska	103	22.6	112	24.3	9		1.7
Arizona	827	22.2	855	22.7	27		0.5
Arkansas	442	25.7	442	25.6	0		-0.2
California	5,791	25.3	5,812	25.1	21		-0.2
Colorado	644	20.4	633	19.8	-11		-0.7
Connecticut	284	13.0	273	12.5	-10		-0.5
Delaware	75	13.9	70	12.8	-5		-1.1
District of Columbia	42	10.0	40	9.4	-1		-0.6
Florida	3,320	29.9	3,322	29.5	2		-0.3
Georgia	1,590	26.9	1,601	26.8	11		-0.1
Hawaii	85	10.1	82	9.7	-3		-0.4
Idaho	225	24.8	202	22.0	-23	**	-2.8 ***
Illinois	1,573	20.1	1,490	19.0	-83	***	-1.1 ***
Indiana	794	20.4	781	20.0	-13		-0.4
Iowa	243	13.4	232	12.7	-11		-0.7
Kansas	321	19.0	305	18.0	-16		-1.1
Kentucky	577	21.8	547	20.7	-30	*	-1.1 *
Louisiana	707	25.8	707	25.7	0		-0.1
Maine	127	15.5	127	15.6	0		0.2
Maryland	558	15.5	509	14.0	-48	***	-1.5 ***
Massachusetts	254	6.2	242	5.9	-12		-0.3
Michigan	1,089	18.3	1,047	17.5	-42	*	-0.8 **
Minnesota	377	11.6	370	11.3	-8		-0.3
Mississippi	452	26.0	451	25.7	-1		-0.2
Missouri	675	18.8	692	19.2	17		0.4
Montana	133	22.3	152	25.0	19	*	2.7 *
Nebraska	183	16.8	178	16.3	-5		-0.5
Nevada	467	28.3	467	28.0	-1		-0.3
New Hampshire	128	15.5	119	14.3	-9		-1.2
New Jersey	991	18.4	990	18.4	-1		-0.1
New Mexico	343	28.1	352	28.7	9		0.6
New York	2,017	16.7	1,957	16.1	-60		-0.6 **
North Carolina	1,361	23.4	1,337	22.8	-24		-0.6
North Dakota	55	13.2	54	12.8	-1		-0.4
Ohio	1,202	17.3	1,178	17.0	-24		-0.4
Oklahoma	592	26.7	570	25.6	-22		-1.2 *
Oregon	560	23.7	526	22.1	-33	*	-1.6 **
Pennsylvania	1,097	14.3	1,086	14.1	-10		-0.2
Rhode Island	110	16.7	103	15.7	-6		-1.0
South Carolina	677	24.2	660	23.4	-17		-0.8
South Dakota	78	16.5	80	16.6	1		0.0
Tennessee	803	20.8	830	21.3	28		0.5
Texas	4,725	31.4	4,720	30.8	-5		-0.6 *
Utah	321	20.3	313	19.4	-8		-0.9
Vermont	44	11.3	41	10.3	-4		-1.0
Virginia	859	17.2	852	16.9	-7		-0.3
Washington	822	19.6	834	19.6	12		0.0
West Virginia	241	21.5	257	22.9	16		1.3
Wisconsin	453	13.1	447	12.9	-7		-0.2
Wyoming	69	20.1	72	20.7	3		0.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Significant difference between years is indicated by confidence levels of: \* = 90%, \*\* = 95%, \*\*\* = 99%.

**Exhibit 24. Change in Uninsurance by State from 2010 to 2011, Age 19-64, <=200% FPG**

State	2010 Uninsured		2011 Uninsured		Change in Uninsured			
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
United States	28,815	39.4	28,171	37.8	-644	***	-1.6	***
Alabama	496	38.8	463	36.2	-33	*	-2.6	**
Alaska	67	41.1	66	41.9	-1		0.8	
Arizona	582	36.2	592	35.8	11		-0.4	
Arkansas	338	42.9	324	42.0	-14		-0.9	
California	4,210	43.1	4,201	41.6	-9		-1.6	***
Colorado	435	40.6	409	37.9	-25		-2.7	**
Connecticut	181	28.8	171	26.5	-10		-2.3	*
Delaware	53	27.5	43	23.0	-10	*	-4.5	*
District of Columbia	24	16.6	22	16.0	-2		-0.6	
Florida	2,400	48.5	2,361	47.0	-38		-1.4	***
Georgia	1,207	47.6	1,207	46.0	0		-1.6	**
Hawaii	57	18.0	62	19.2	5		1.2	
Idaho	166	42.8	142	36.8	-24	**	-6.0	***
Illinois	1,131	39.3	1,078	36.2	-53	*	-3.1	***
Indiana	583	38.6	566	37.8	-17		-0.8	
Iowa	177	30.4	158	27.0	-19	*	-3.4	**
Kansas	235	39.9	223	36.7	-12		-3.2	**
Kentucky	446	39.0	423	37.3	-23		-1.7	
Louisiana	496	41.9	497	40.7	1		-1.2	
Maine	77	26.7	79	26.5	2		-0.2	
Maryland	365	33.8	334	30.1	-31	**	-3.7	***
Massachusetts	152	12.4	134	10.8	-17	**	-1.6	**
Michigan	822	33.9	778	31.6	-44	**	-2.2	***
Minnesota	255	26.1	226	23.3	-29	**	-2.8	**
Mississippi	354	41.9	337	39.8	-18		-2.1	*
Missouri	503	36.1	507	36.8	3		0.7	
Montana	90	41.1	102	43.0	11		1.9	
Nebraska	132	35.8	122	33.9	-11		-1.8	
Nevada	331	50.7	333	46.8	2		-3.9	***
New Hampshire	80	36.7	71	32.9	-8		-3.8	*
New Jersey	629	37.7	643	37.5	14		-0.2	
New Mexico	247	43.8	257	44.5	11		0.8	
New York	1,309	29.0	1,249	26.8	-60	**	-2.1	***
North Carolina	1,037	43.1	990	40.5	-48	*	-2.6	***
North Dakota	35	28.1	31	26.2	-3		-1.9	
Ohio	908	34.2	878	32.8	-29		-1.4	**
Oklahoma	426	46.4	416	44.0	-10		-2.4	**
Oregon	407	42.8	376	38.6	-31	**	-4.2	***
Pennsylvania	763	28.8	740	27.5	-23		-1.3	**
Rhode Island	77	32.3	66	29.6	-11	*	-2.6	
South Carolina	513	42.1	500	40.5	-13		-1.6	
South Dakota	58	35.6	52	34.4	-6		-1.1	
Tennessee	602	36.6	620	37.3	19		0.8	
Texas	3,402	52.9	3,369	51.4	-32		-1.5	***
Utah	228	37.0	221	35.0	-7		-2.0	
Vermont	24	18.7	19	17.0	-4		-1.7	
Virginia	604	38.0	592	37.0	-11		-1.0	
Washington	562	39.4	574	39.0	12		-0.4	
West Virginia	179	36.6	190	37.9	11		1.3	
Wisconsin	319	27.8	309	26.7	-10		-1.2	
Wyoming	40	40.5	42	39.2	1		-1.3	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. FPG: income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines. Family defined as a Health Insurance Unit. Significant difference between years is indicated by confidence levels of: \* = 90%, \*\* = 95%, \*\*\* = 99%.

## Methodology

**Data source:** Data provided in this brief are from the 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) files. The ACS, conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau, is an ongoing general household survey of the entire population (including persons living in group quarters). This mandatory survey (persons are required to respond under law) replaced the long form of the decennial census and provides annual estimates of health insurance coverage for the nation, states, and sub-state geographies.

A question on health insurance coverage was added in 2008 that asks about current health insurance coverage for all members of the household, with the following response categories:

- Insurance through a current or former employer or union (of this person or another family member)
- Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company (of this person or another family member)
- Medicare, for people age 65 and over, or people with certain disabilities
- Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability
- TRICARE or other military health care
- VA (including those who have ever enrolled for or used VA health care)
- Indian Health Service
- Any other type of health insurance or health coverage plan – specify

Universe for analysis: We restrict the ACS universe to the non-institutionalized population.

**Primary insurance coverage:** We analyze the ACS health insurance data by primary source of insurance coverage. We use hierarchical assignment to assign each individual to a single source of health insurance coverage, although respondents are able to report multiple sources of coverage. If multiple sources of coverage were reported for an observation, primary source of coverage was assigned in the following order:

- 1) Medicare (for people age 19 or older);
- 2) employer-sponsored insurance (ESI), TRICARE or other military health care, or VA (including those who have ever enrolled for or used VA health care);
- 3) Medicaid;
- 4) Direct purchase coverage; and
- 5) Medicare (for people age 18 or under).

Those reporting no source of coverage or only Indian Health Services are classified as uninsured. For this brief we classify coverage as private or public. Private coverage includes ESI, Military, VA, and direct purchase. Public coverage includes Medicare and Medicaid.

**Federal poverty guidelines:** Family income as a percentage of poverty is determined using the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) Federal Poverty Guidelines (FPG). These guidelines differ slightly from the Census Bureau's Federal Poverty Thresholds (FPT) commonly referred to as the Federal Poverty Level (FPL).

**Health insurance unit:** Family is defined as a Health Insurance Unit (HIU) for calculation of FPG. The HIU differs from the general Census Bureau definition of family, all related members in a household. The HIU is based on individuals who would likely be considered a family unit in determining eligibility for either private or public coverage (State Health Access Data Assistance Center 2012a).

### ***Suggested Citation***

State Health Access Data Assistance Center. 2012. "State-Level Health Insurance Coverage Estimates from the 2011 American Community Survey." Brief #33. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota.

### ***References***

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### ***Appendix A: Standard Errors***

Standard errors are provided in this Appendix for the 2011 American Community Survey health insurance coverage estimates. They are presented as a table for each age/poverty group, including the standard error for the number and the percent.

Confidence intervals can be calculated from the standard errors; for example:

The 99% confidence interval is  $\pm(2.576 * SE)$

The 95% confidence interval is  $\pm(1.96 * SE)$

The 90% confidence interval is  $\pm(1.645 * SE)$

Standard errors for the change in coverage from 2010-2011 are not provided here because the tables provide significance testing. These are available upon request to [shadac@umn.edu](mailto:shadac@umn.edu) or 612-624-4802.

**Exhibit A-1. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-64, 2011**

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	258	0.07	153	0.05	142	0.05
Alabama	33	0.55	19	0.40	18	0.38
Alaska	16	1.53	7	1.05	9	1.22
Arizona	40	0.51	26	0.42	23	0.37
Arkansas	25	0.73	16	0.52	14	0.49
California	88	0.19	56	0.15	53	0.14
Colorado	35	0.50	17	0.35	19	0.37
Connecticut	26	0.54	15	0.45	11	0.34
Delaware	14	1.16	9	1.02	5	0.65
District of Columbia	9	1.24	7	1.14	4	0.72
Florida	57	0.27	35	0.20	41	0.22
Georgia	48	0.40	27	0.28	31	0.31
Hawaii	19	0.84	10	0.74	6	0.49
Idaho	22	0.96	10	0.64	10	0.67
Illinois	54	0.33	34	0.26	25	0.21
Indiana	38	0.44	20	0.32	20	0.32
Iowa	30	0.63	14	0.48	11	0.40
Kansas	27	0.65	12	0.45	12	0.44
Kentucky	29	0.54	19	0.43	16	0.37
Louisiana	30	0.55	19	0.42	18	0.39
Maine	17	0.99	11	0.87	7	0.64
Maryland	34	0.43	19	0.33	16	0.28
Massachusetts	34	0.38	23	0.36	10	0.16
Michigan	45	0.37	29	0.30	21	0.23
Minnesota	39	0.51	21	0.41	16	0.33
Mississippi	24	0.68	17	0.54	14	0.48
Missouri	37	0.46	20	0.35	18	0.31
Montana	15	1.23	7	0.76	10	1.00
Nebraska	21	0.87	10	0.58	11	0.64
Nevada	27	0.70	11	0.45	16	0.57
New Hampshire	17	0.82	7	0.58	6	0.54
New Jersey	41	0.36	21	0.26	21	0.25
New Mexico	20	0.86	15	0.69	14	0.64
New York	62	0.26	43	0.22	31	0.17
North Carolina	45	0.38	26	0.27	27	0.28
North Dakota	14	1.28	6	0.97	5	0.83
Ohio	49	0.32	28	0.26	24	0.22
Oklahoma	29	0.62	17	0.45	17	0.46
Oregon	27	0.58	16	0.44	15	0.41
Pennsylvania	52	0.32	32	0.27	23	0.20
Rhode Island	14	0.96	8	0.77	6	0.59
South Carolina	32	0.56	19	0.42	19	0.41
South Dakota	15	1.32	8	0.98	7	0.87
Tennessee	35	0.46	24	0.37	19	0.31
Texas	76	0.25	43	0.17	53	0.19
Utah	29	0.73	12	0.44	17	0.58
Vermont	11	1.32	7	1.21	4	0.68
Virginia	42	0.37	19	0.24	21	0.26
Washington	36	0.42	21	0.31	19	0.29
West Virginia	18	0.85	12	0.67	10	0.57
Wisconsin	39	0.52	25	0.46	15	0.29
Wyoming	11	1.34	4	0.79	6	1.12

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.



**Exhibit A-2. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-64, <=200% FPG, 2011**

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	132	0.10	145	0.09	117	0.08
Alabama	18	0.77	18	0.67	15	0.63
Alaska	8	2.48	7	2.22	6	2.00
Arizona	20	0.66	25	0.69	19	0.60
Arkansas	12	0.88	15	0.81	12	0.76
California	46	0.25	53	0.25	44	0.23
Colorado	17	0.86	17	0.78	16	0.76
Connecticut	11	0.99	14	1.04	8	0.79
Delaware	7	1.96	8	1.98	4	1.35
District of Columbia	5	2.03	7	2.22	3	1.37
Florida	31	0.36	33	0.35	33	0.35
Georgia	26	0.54	26	0.49	26	0.49
Hawaii	12	1.54	9	1.49	5	1.01
Idaho	12	1.46	9	1.14	9	1.13
Illinois	28	0.52	32	0.49	21	0.39
Indiana	20	0.70	19	0.63	16	0.57
Iowa	15	1.23	13	1.08	9	0.89
Kansas	14	1.13	11	0.91	10	0.87
Kentucky	15	0.74	18	0.73	13	0.63
Louisiana	16	0.73	18	0.69	15	0.65
Maine	7	1.45	10	1.63	6	1.24
Maryland	16	0.80	17	0.77	13	0.66
Massachusetts	15	0.72	20	0.74	7	0.38
Michigan	24	0.55	28	0.55	17	0.42
Minnesota	18	0.99	20	0.98	12	0.74
Mississippi	13	0.79	16	0.81	12	0.71
Missouri	19	0.73	19	0.68	15	0.58
Montana	8	1.96	6	1.51	8	1.77
Nebraska	11	1.57	9	1.30	9	1.32
Nevada	15	1.07	11	0.83	13	0.95
New Hampshire	7	1.73	6	1.57	5	1.32
New Jersey	18	0.61	20	0.59	17	0.55
New Mexico	10	1.00	14	1.01	12	0.97
New York	30	0.38	39	0.40	24	0.31
North Carolina	24	0.53	25	0.49	22	0.47
North Dakota	7	2.83	6	2.65	4	1.90
Ohio	25	0.50	27	0.50	20	0.43
Oklahoma	15	0.86	16	0.78	14	0.75
Oregon	14	0.84	16	0.80	13	0.71
Pennsylvania	25	0.54	31	0.55	19	0.42
Rhode Island	7	1.74	7	1.66	4	1.24
South Carolina	17	0.76	18	0.72	16	0.69
South Dakota	7	2.29	7	2.13	6	1.86
Tennessee	18	0.63	23	0.64	16	0.54
Texas	39	0.32	41	0.29	44	0.29
Utah	17	1.26	12	0.94	14	1.08
Vermont	5	2.40	7	2.55	2	1.41
Virginia	20	0.68	18	0.58	16	0.54
Washington	19	0.70	20	0.65	16	0.58
West Virginia	10	1.13	11	1.10	9	0.97
Wisconsin	19	0.89	24	0.92	12	0.62
Wyoming	6	2.70	4	1.99	5	2.44

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage. FPG: income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines. Family defined as a Health Insurance Unit.

**Exhibit A-3. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-18, 2011**

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	128	0.12	110	0.11	52	0.06
Alabama	16	0.97	14	0.93	6	0.51
Alaska	8	2.71	5	2.39	4	1.84
Arizona	20	0.84	18	0.82	10	0.54
Arkansas	12	1.24	13	1.20	4	0.54
California	43	0.32	39	0.31	18	0.17
Colorado	18	0.91	12	0.81	8	0.55
Connecticut	13	0.94	10	0.92	3	0.29
Delaware	7	2.15	6	2.08	2	0.72
District of Columbia	4	2.68	4	2.69	2	1.39
Florida	27	0.48	26	0.47	14	0.30
Georgia	24	0.67	22	0.64	11	0.39
Hawaii	9	1.65	6	1.61	2	0.64
Idaho	12	1.60	8	1.45	4	0.92
Illinois	27	0.58	24	0.58	7	0.20
Indiana	19	0.79	15	0.74	9	0.49
Iowa	15	1.17	10	1.10	5	0.57
Kansas	14	1.14	10	1.09	4	0.53
Kentucky	14	0.97	14	0.96	6	0.49
Louisiana	15	0.95	15	0.95	6	0.48
Maine	8	1.80	6	1.76	2	0.81
Maryland	17	0.80	13	0.76	6	0.40
Massachusetts	16	0.69	13	0.69	3	0.18
Michigan	23	0.65	20	0.64	7	0.27
Minnesota	19	0.92	14	0.87	7	0.46
Mississippi	12	1.14	13	1.15	5	0.59
Missouri	19	0.83	15	0.81	6	0.41
Montana	7	2.12	5	1.92	4	1.44
Nebraska	11	1.50	8	1.35	5	0.95
Nevada	14	1.22	8	1.07	6	0.85
New Hampshire	8	1.55	5	1.50	2	0.55
New Jersey	20	0.61	15	0.58	6	0.28
New Mexico	9	1.44	12	1.45	5	0.83
New York	29	0.45	26	0.45	8	0.18
North Carolina	22	0.67	20	0.64	11	0.41
North Dakota	6	2.42	4	2.26	2	1.28
Ohio	24	0.58	19	0.55	10	0.32
Oklahoma	15	1.09	13	1.05	8	0.70
Oregon	13	1.06	12	1.03	5	0.56
Pennsylvania	25	0.60	22	0.59	9	0.30
Rhode Island	7	1.85	5	1.79	2	0.64
South Carolina	15	0.99	14	0.96	8	0.63
South Dakota	8	2.32	6	2.23	2	0.98
Tennessee	18	0.82	17	0.80	6	0.37
Texas	39	0.40	36	0.38	22	0.28
Utah	17	1.10	9	0.90	8	0.79
Vermont	5	2.52	4	2.50	1	0.73
Virginia	21	0.66	14	0.62	7	0.32
Washington	17	0.77	16	0.75	7	0.39
West Virginia	9	1.59	9	1.57	3	0.67
Wisconsin	19	0.94	16	0.92	5	0.38
Wyoming	6	2.35	3	1.96	2	1.54

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

**Exhibit A-4. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 0-18, <=200% FPG, 2011**

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	67	0.16	104	0.17	44	0.11
Alabama	9	1.25	14	1.34	6	0.87
Alaska	5	4.19	5	4.06	3	2.57
Arizona	11	1.03	17	1.15	8	0.83
Arkansas	6	1.32	12	1.43	4	0.85
California	23	0.41	37	0.45	15	0.29
Colorado	9	1.42	12	1.52	7	1.12
Connecticut	5	1.63	9	1.70	2	0.67
Delaware	3	3.20	5	3.28	2	1.61
District of Columbia	2	3.53	4	3.97	1	2.37
Florida	15	0.60	24	0.67	11	0.47
Georgia	13	0.84	21	0.93	10	0.65
Hawaii	6	2.78	6	2.80	2	1.12
Idaho	7	2.39	7	2.34	4	1.63
Illinois	14	0.83	23	0.86	5	0.35
Indiana	11	1.16	14	1.22	7	0.81
Iowa	8	2.08	9	2.11	4	1.19
Kansas	7	1.78	9	1.85	4	1.05
Kentucky	7	1.20	13	1.33	5	0.81
Louisiana	8	1.13	14	1.28	5	0.82
Maine	3	2.41	6	2.68	2	1.41
Maryland	9	1.46	12	1.56	5	1.00
Massachusetts	7	1.26	11	1.30	2	0.43
Michigan	12	0.92	19	0.97	6	0.50
Minnesota	9	1.57	13	1.69	5	1.00
Mississippi	6	1.20	12	1.36	4	0.78
Missouri	10	1.22	14	1.28	5	0.72
Montana	4	3.18	5	3.29	3	2.66
Nebraska	5	2.29	7	2.48	4	1.93
Nevada	8	1.77	8	1.70	5	1.37
New Hampshire	3	2.98	5	3.18	1	1.63
New Jersey	9	1.03	14	1.12	5	0.71
New Mexico	5	1.43	11	1.72	5	1.27
New York	15	0.63	25	0.68	7	0.33
North Carolina	12	0.85	19	0.95	9	0.68
North Dakota	3	4.58	4	4.80	1	2.50
Ohio	13	0.82	19	0.89	8	0.59
Oklahoma	7	1.28	13	1.46	6	1.04
Oregon	7	1.38	11	1.52	4	0.98
Pennsylvania	12	0.89	20	0.99	7	0.59
Rhode Island	4	3.25	5	3.27	1	1.36
South Carolina	9	1.24	14	1.41	7	1.04
South Dakota	4	3.63	5	3.85	2	2.09
Tennessee	10	1.03	16	1.11	5	0.63
Texas	20	0.46	34	0.54	18	0.42
Utah	10	1.90	9	1.77	7	1.58
Vermont	2	3.57	4	3.76	1	1.46
Virginia	10	1.16	14	1.22	5	0.68
Washington	9	1.16	15	1.27	6	0.78
West Virginia	5	2.10	8	2.22	3	1.20
Wisconsin	10	1.40	16	1.50	5	0.75
Wyoming	3	4.31	3	3.94	2	3.30

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage. FPG: income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines. Family defined as a Health Insurance Unit.

**Exhibit A-5. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 19-64, 2011**

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	175	0.06	73	0.04	117	0.05
Alabama	22	0.50	9	0.29	15	0.44
Alaska	11	1.43	3	0.74	7	1.29
Arizona	26	0.46	13	0.32	18	0.40
Arkansas	17	0.68	7	0.38	13	0.61
California	60	0.18	26	0.10	44	0.16
Colorado	23	0.44	8	0.25	15	0.40
Connecticut	17	0.50	8	0.34	10	0.42
Delaware	10	1.02	5	0.79	5	0.79
District of Columbia	7	1.10	4	0.90	3	0.73
Florida	40	0.26	16	0.14	34	0.25
Georgia	32	0.37	11	0.18	25	0.35
Hawaii	13	0.75	5	0.56	5	0.56
Idaho	13	0.89	5	0.48	8	0.77
Illinois	37	0.30	15	0.18	23	0.26
Indiana	25	0.39	9	0.22	15	0.34
Iowa	20	0.56	7	0.35	9	0.46
Kansas	18	0.59	5	0.29	10	0.54
Kentucky	20	0.50	9	0.33	13	0.43
Louisiana	21	0.51	8	0.29	15	0.47
Maine	12	0.92	6	0.69	6	0.72
Maryland	23	0.38	9	0.23	13	0.33
Massachusetts	24	0.35	14	0.30	9	0.20
Michigan	30	0.33	15	0.23	18	0.27
Minnesota	26	0.45	11	0.31	13	0.36
Mississippi	16	0.65	8	0.42	12	0.57
Missouri	24	0.42	9	0.25	15	0.36
Montana	11	1.15	4	0.59	8	1.09
Nebraska	14	0.77	4	0.40	8	0.69
Nevada	18	0.65	6	0.33	12	0.60
New Hampshire	12	0.76	3	0.41	6	0.65
New Jersey	28	0.33	10	0.18	19	0.30
New Mexico	14	0.80	6	0.50	11	0.75
New York	44	0.24	24	0.18	28	0.20
North Carolina	30	0.34	12	0.19	21	0.31
North Dakota	10	1.09	3	0.65	4	0.88
Ohio	33	0.29	13	0.18	19	0.24
Oklahoma	20	0.57	7	0.30	13	0.51
Oregon	19	0.53	8	0.31	13	0.47
Pennsylvania	37	0.29	16	0.20	19	0.22
Rhode Island	10	0.86	4	0.55	5	0.71
South Carolina	22	0.51	9	0.30	15	0.45
South Dakota	10	1.18	3	0.65	6	1.02
Tennessee	24	0.42	11	0.26	16	0.37
Texas	50	0.23	17	0.11	41	0.22
Utah	17	0.66	5	0.32	11	0.60
Vermont	8	1.22	4	0.98	3	0.83
Virginia	28	0.34	8	0.16	18	0.31
Washington	25	0.37	9	0.21	16	0.33
West Virginia	13	0.80	7	0.55	9	0.67
Wisconsin	26	0.45	12	0.33	13	0.33
Wyoming	7	1.30	2	0.58	5	1.22

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage.

**Exhibit A-6. Standard Errors for Health Insurance Coverage by State, Age 19-64, <=200% FPG, 2011**

State	Private Coverage		Public Coverage		Uninsured	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	90	0.10	67	0.08	97	0.10
Alabama	12	0.75	8	0.57	12	0.73
Alaska	4	2.29	3	1.84	5	2.23
Arizona	13	0.64	12	0.61	14	0.65
Arkansas	9	0.94	6	0.73	11	0.97
California	31	0.25	24	0.21	37	0.26
Colorado	11	0.81	8	0.62	12	0.82
Connecticut	8	0.96	7	0.91	8	0.96
Delaware	5	1.95	4	1.82	4	1.64
District of Columbia	4	2.03	4	2.03	2	1.50
Florida	22	0.36	15	0.27	28	0.38
Georgia	18	0.54	10	0.37	21	0.55
Hawaii	7	1.42	5	1.25	4	1.18
Idaho	7	1.39	4	0.99	7	1.29
Illinois	19	0.50	14	0.40	19	0.48
Indiana	13	0.68	8	0.51	13	0.64
Iowa	10	1.19	6	0.93	7	1.05
Kansas	10	1.12	5	0.70	9	1.09
Kentucky	10	0.74	9	0.65	11	0.75
Louisiana	11	0.74	8	0.58	13	0.75
Maine	5	1.47	6	1.49	5	1.41
Maryland	11	0.77	8	0.63	11	0.74
Massachusetts	11	0.69	12	0.68	6	0.45
Michigan	16	0.53	14	0.47	15	0.49
Minnesota	12	0.94	10	0.84	10	0.81
Mississippi	9	0.85	8	0.76	10	0.87
Missouri	12	0.71	9	0.56	12	0.68
Montana	6	1.95	3	1.26	6	1.95
Nebraska	8	1.58	4	1.00	7	1.49
Nevada	9	1.00	5	0.67	10	1.00
New Hampshire	5	1.74	3	1.27	4	1.58
New Jersey	12	0.60	9	0.47	15	0.61
New Mexico	7	1.07	6	0.91	9	1.12
New York	21	0.38	21	0.38	21	0.37
North Carolina	17	0.53	11	0.40	18	0.53
North Dakota	5	2.63	3	2.01	3	2.12
Ohio	17	0.48	13	0.41	16	0.46
Oklahoma	11	0.91	6	0.62	11	0.89
Oregon	10	0.84	7	0.67	11	0.82
Pennsylvania	19	0.53	15	0.47	15	0.46
Rhode Island	5	1.61	3	1.31	4	1.44
South Carolina	11	0.74	8	0.58	13	0.75
South Dakota	5	2.32	3	1.66	5	2.24
Tennessee	12	0.61	10	0.53	14	0.61
Texas	26	0.32	15	0.22	34	0.34
Utah	9	1.14	5	0.75	9	1.11
Vermont	4	2.56	4	2.50	2	1.73
Virginia	14	0.65	8	0.43	14	0.64
Washington	13	0.69	8	0.51	13	0.67
West Virginia	7	1.10	6	1.00	8	1.11
Wisconsin	13	0.86	11	0.79	10	0.73
Wyoming	4	2.72	2	1.65	4	2.69

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, non-institutionalized population. Counts are presented in thousands. Estimates reflect the primary source of health insurance coverage and do not account for reports of multiple types of coverage. FPG: income measured as family income in relation to HHS Federal Poverty Guidelines. Family defined as a Health Insurance Unit.