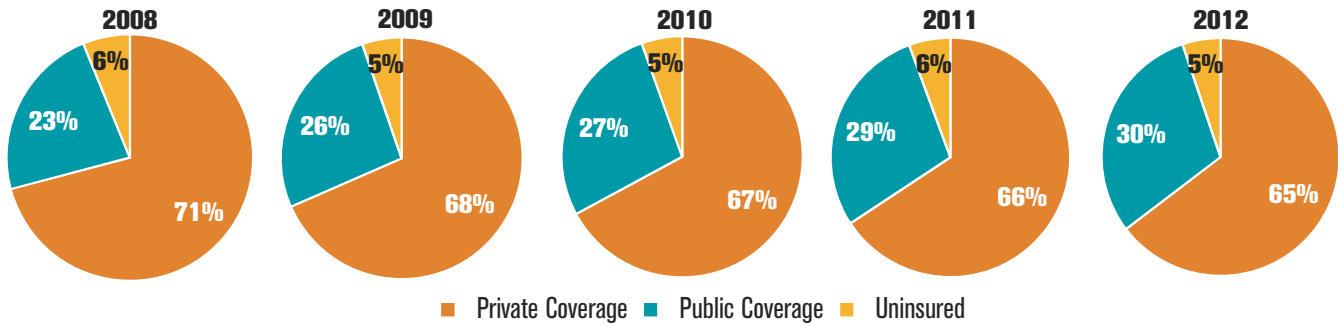


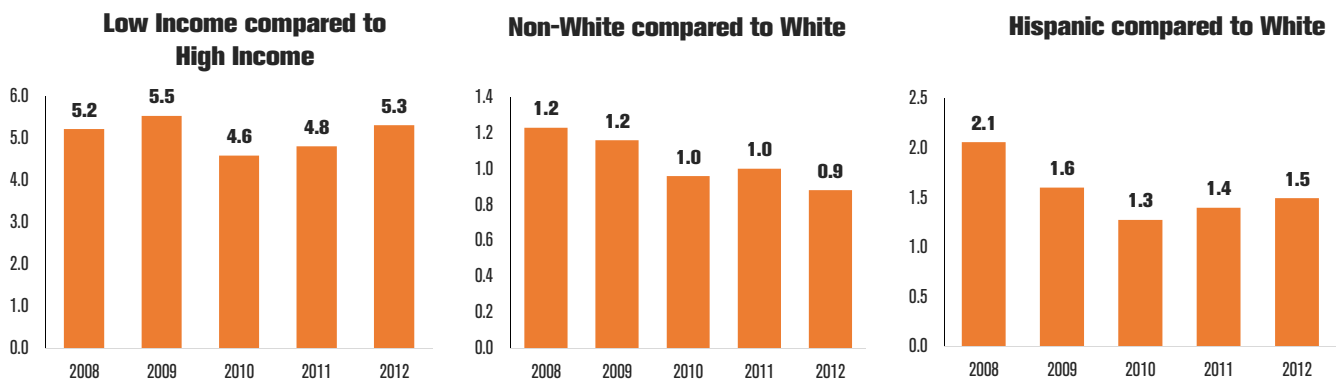
State-Level Trends in Childrens' Health Insurance Coverage, 2008-2012

Pennsylvania

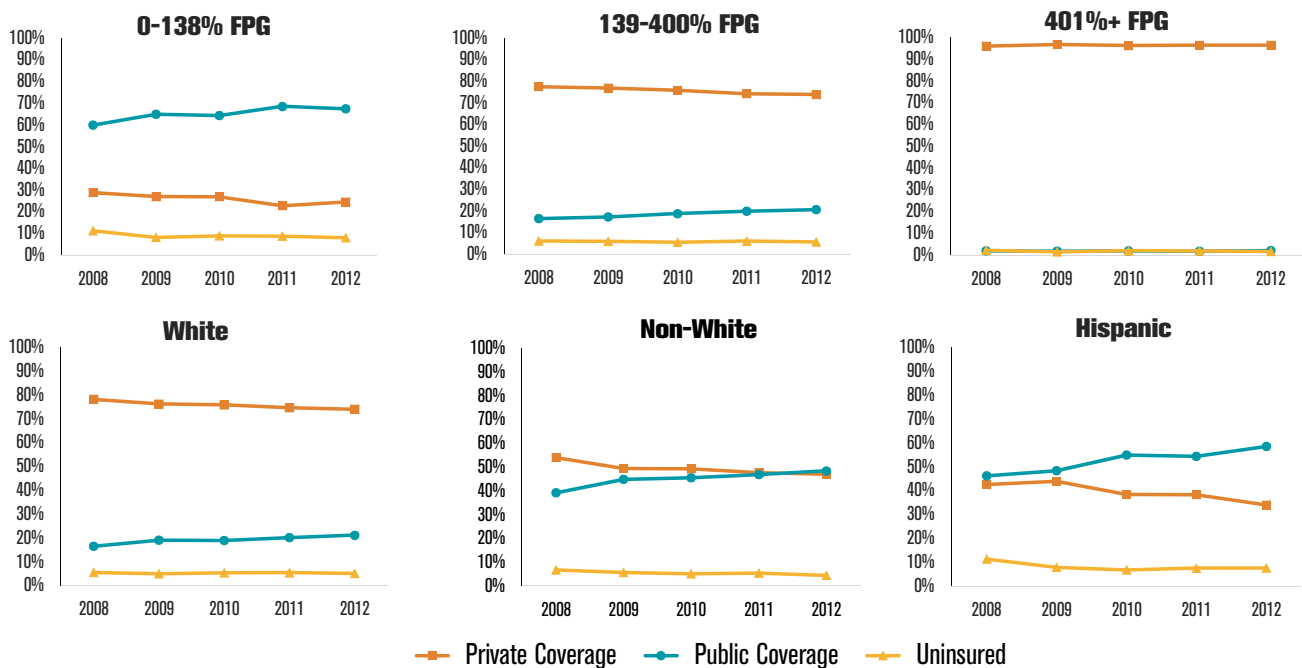
Sources of Insurance Coverage



Uninsurance by Income and Race (Ratio of Uninsurance Rates Between Groups)



Trend in Children's Coverage by Income and by Race/Ethnicity



Note: If the relative standard error of an estimate exceeds 30% then it is not included in the graphs. See tables below for more detail.

Trend in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Test
All children (0-18)						
Private Coverage	70.9%	68.5%	67.2%	65.7%	64.6%	*
Public Coverage	22.9%	26.3%	27.4%	28.7%	30.2%	*
Uninsured	6.2%	5.3%	5.4%	5.6%	5.2%	*

Trend in Children's Health Insurance Coverage By Income

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Test
0% to 138% FPG						
Private Coverage	28.8%	26.9%	26.8%	22.8%	24.5%	*
Public Coverage	59.9%	64.9%	64.3%	68.5%	67.4%	*
Uninsured	11.3%	8.1%	8.9%	8.7%	8.0%	*
139% to 400% FPG						
Private Coverage	77.4%	76.8%	75.8%	74.1%	73.8%	*
Public Coverage	16.5%	17.2%	18.7%	19.8%	20.5%	*
Uninsured	6.1%	6.0%	5.5%	6.0%	5.7%	
400% FPG						
Private Coverage	96.0%	96.8%	96.3%	96.4%	96.5%	
Public Coverage	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	
Uninsured	2.2%	1.5%	1.9%	1.8%	1.5%	

Trend in Children's Health Insurance Coverage By Race/Ethnicity

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Test
White Children						
Private Coverage	78.1%	76.1%	75.8%	74.5%	73.9%	*
Public Coverage	16.5%	19.0%	18.9%	20.1%	21.1%	*
Uninsured	5.5%	4.9%	5.3%	5.4%	5.1%	
Non-White Children						
Private Coverage	54.1%	49.5%	49.3%	47.7%	47.1%	*
Public Coverage	39.2%	44.9%	45.6%	46.9%	48.5%	*
Uninsured	6.7%	5.7%	5.1%	5.4%	4.5%	*
Hispanic Children						
Private Coverage	42.6%	43.9%	38.4%	38.2%	34.0%	*
Public Coverage	46.1%	48.3%	54.8%	54.3%	58.5%	*
Uninsured	11.3%	7.8%	6.8%	7.5%	7.6%	*

Disparities by Income and Race/Ethnicity (Ratio of Uninsurance Rates Between Groups)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Test
Uninsurance Rate for Low Income Compared to High Income	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.8	5.3	
Uninsurance Rate for Non-White [†] Compared to White	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	
Uninsurance Rate for Hispanic Compared to White	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	

* Indicates significant difference between 2008 and 2012 estimates at the 95% confidence level

† White as used here is white-alone non-hispanic; non-white is all other races or two or more races but excluding hispanic; and hispanic is any hispanic.

FPG refers to federal poverty guidelines established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. For a family of four, the federal poverty guideline corresponded to annual income of \$21,200 in 2008 and \$23,050 in 2012.

"-": Not included because the relative standard error exceeds 30%.

Data source: American Community Survey (ACS, 2008-2012) Public Use Microdata files as analyzed by SHADAC.